

# **Between Pacifism and Jihad: The Just-War Tradition and Terrorism – Part 1**

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## INTRODUCTORY THOUGHTS

Post-Cold War Geopolitical Realities  
Wrestling with a Perennial Issue

## JUST-WAR THINKING AND THE PRESENT CULTURAL MOMENT

The Cultural Obstacle – Moral Markers and Radical Relativism  
The Theological Obstacle – Protestants and the Primacy of Faith  
The Ecclesiastical Obstacle – Professionals and the Laity

## RETHINKING JUSTICE

Justice as Non-Fluid  
Justice as Safeguarding the Greater Good  
Justice as Protecting the Vulnerable

## JUST-WAR THINKING IN CHRISTIAN SOCIAL ETHICS

Just-War Theory and the Development of a Consensus

- Ambrose and Augustine
- Thomas Aquinas
- Luther and Calvin
- Francisco de Vitoria
- Francisco Suárez
- Hugo Grotius
- Reinhold Niebuhr, John Courtney Murray
- Paul Ramsey
- James Turner Johnson

The Catholic *Catechism* on the Use of Force by the Authorities

## BETWEEN PACIFISM AND JIHAD: JUST WAR AS MEDIATED RESISTANCE

Neighbor-Love and the Ethics of Protection – Charity's Commitment to the  
Innocent Third Party  
Christian Vocation and Resistance – The Collective Witness of the NT  
The Spectrum of Resistance: Between Pacifism and Jihad

## CONCLUSION: REVENGE OR RETRIBUTION? A NECESSARY QUALIFICATION